

JOY

Light of the world, the ruler of the year,
Still as thou do'st thy radiant *journies* run,
Through every distant climate own,
That in fair Albion thou hast seen.
The greatest prince, the brightest queen.
To *JOURNÉE*. *v. n.* [from the noun.] To travel; to pass
from place to place.

Gentlemen of good esteem
Are *journying* to salute the emperor.
We are *journying* unto the place, of which the Lord said,
I will give it you.
Make the two trumpets, that thou mayest use them for the
journying of the camps.

Since such love's natural station is, may still
My love descend, and *journey* down the hill;
Not panting after growing beauties, so
I shall ebb on with them who homeward go.
I have *journeyed* this morning, and it is now the heat of the
day; therefore your lordship's discourses had need content my
ears very well, to make them intreat my eyes to keep open.

Over the tent a cloud
Shall rest by day, a fiery gleam by night,
Save when they *journey*.
Having heated his body by *journeying*, he took cold upon
the ground.

JOURNÉYMAN. *n. f.* [*journée*, a day's work, Fr. and man.] A
hired workman.

They were called *journeymen* that wrought with others by
the day, though now by statute it be extended to those like-
wise that covenant to work in their occupation with another
by the year.

Players have so strutted and bellowed, that I have thought
some of nature's *journeymen* had made men, and not made them
well.

I intend to work for the court myself, and will have *journey-
men* under me to furnish the rest of the nation.
Says Frog to Bull, this old rogue will take the management
of the young lord's business into his hands: in that case what
must become of us and our families? We must starve or turn
journeymen to old Lewis Baboon.

JOURNÉYWORK. *n. f.* [*journée*, French, and work.] Work
performed for hire.

See how your soldier wears his cage
Of iron, like the captive Turk,
And as the guerdon of his rage!

See how your glimmering peers do lurk,
Or at the best work *journeymen*.
Did no committee sit, where he
Might cut out *journeymen* for thee?

And set thee a task with subordination,
To stitch up sale and sequestration.
Her family she was forced to hire out at *journeymen* to her
neighbours.

JOUST. *n. f.* [*joust*, French.] Tilt; tournament; mock fight.
It is now written less properly *joust*.
Bases, and tinsel trappings, gorgeous knights
At *joust* and tournament.

To *JOUST*. *v. n.* [*jouster*, French.] To run in the tilt.
All who suice
Jousted in Alpramont or Montalhan.

JO'WLER. *n. f.* [perhaps corrupted from *bozeler*, as making a
hideous noise after the game, whom the rest of the pack fol-
low as their leader.] A kind of hunting dog or beagle.

See him drag his feeble legs about,
Like hounds ill-coupled: *jowler* lugs him still
Through hedges, ditches, and through all this ill.

JO'WTER. *n. f.* [perhaps corrupted from *jowler*.]
Plenty of fish is vented to the fish-drivers, whom we call
jowters.

JOY. *n. f.* [*joie*, French; *gioia*, Italian.]
1. The passion produced by any happy accident; gladness; exul-
tation.

Joy is a delight of the mind, from the consideration of the
present, or assured approaching possession of a good.

There appears much *joy* in him; even so much, that *joy*
could not shew itself modest enough without a badge of bit-
terness.

There should not be such heaviness in their destruction, as
shall be *joy* over them that are persuaded to salvation.

The lightsome passion of *joy* was not that trivial, vanish-
ing, superficial thing, that only gilds the apprehension, and
plays upon the surface of the soul.

2. Gaiety; merriment; festivity.
The roofs with *joy* resound;
And hymen, to hymen, rung around.

3. Happiness; felicity.
My lord Bassanio, and my gentle lady,
I wish you all the *joy* that you can wish.

Come, love and health to all;
Then I'll sit down: give me some wine:
I drink to the general *joy* of the whole table.

Almeyda smiling came,
Attended with a train of all her race,
Whom in the rage of empire I had murder'd;
But now, no longer foes, they gave me *joy*
Of my new conquest.

The bride,
Lovely herself, and lovely by her side,
A bevy of bright nymphs, with sober grace,
Came glitt'ring like a star, and took her place:
Her heav'nly form beheld, all with'd her *joy*;
And little wanted, but in vain, their wishes all employ.

4. A term of fondness.
Now our *joy*,
Although our last, yet not our least young love,
What say you?

Some times I *joy*, when glad occasion fits,
And mask in mirth like to a comedy;
Soon after, when my *joy* to sorrow fits,
I will make my woes a tragedy.

I cannot *joy*, until I be resolv'd
Where our right valiant father is become.

He will *joy* over thee with singing.
I will rejoice in the Lord, I will *joy* in the God of my sal-
vation.

Exceedingly the more *joyed* we for the *joy* of Titus, because
his spirit was refreshed by you.

They laugh, we weep; they *joy* while we lament.
No man imparteth his *joys* to his friend, but he *joyneth* the
more; and no man imparteth his griefs, but he grieveth the
less.

Well then, my soul, *joy* in the midst of pain;
Thy Christ, that conquer'd hell, shall from above
With greater triumph yet return again,
And conquer his own justice with his love.

Joy thou,
In what he gives to thee this paradise,
And thy fair Eve.

Their cheerful age with honour youth attends,
Joy'd that from pleasure's flav'ry they are free.

To *JOY*. *v. a.*
1. To congratulate; to entertain kindly.
Like us they love or hate; like us they know
To *joy* the friend, or grapple with the foe.

2. To gladden; to exhilarate.
She went to Pamela, meaning to delight her eyes and *joy* her
thoughts with the conversation of her beloved sister.

My soul was *joy'd* in vain;
For angry Neptune rous'd the raging main.

3. [*Jour de*, French.] To enjoy; to have happy possession.
Let us hence,
And let her *joy* her raven-colour'd love.

I might have liv'd, and *joy'd* immortal bliss,
Yet willingly chose rather death with this.
Th' usurper *joy'd* not long
His ill-got crown.

JOYANCE. *n. f.* [*joiance*, old French.] Gaiety; festivity.
Bring home with you the glory of her gain;
With *joyance* bring her, and with jollity.
There him rests in riotous sustenance,
Of all his gladfulness and kingly *joyance*.

JOYFUL. *adj.* [*joy* and full.]
1. Full of *joy*; glad; exulting.
They blessed the king, and went unto their tents *joyful* and
glad of heart.

My soul shall be *joyful* in my God.
Sometimes it has of before the cause of *joy*.
Six brave companions from each ship we lost:
With sails outspread we fly th' unequal strife,
Sad for their loss, but *joyful* of our life.

JOYFULLY. *adv.* [from *joyful*.] With *joy*; gladly.
If we no more meet 'till we meet in heav'n,
Then *joyfully*, my noble lord of Bedford,
And my kind kinsmen, warriors all, adieu.

Never did men more *joyfully* obey,
Or sooner understood the sign to flee:
With such alacrity they bore away,
As if to praise them all the states stood by.

The good Christian considers pains only as necessary passages
to a glorious immortality; that, through this dark scene of
to a glorious immortality, sees a crown and a throne, and everlasting
blessings prepared for him, *joyfully* receives his summons, as he
has long impatiently expected it.

JOYFULNESS. *n. f.* [from *joyful*.] Gladness; *joy*.
With gladness of heart, for the abundance of all things.

JOYLESS. *adj.* [from *joy*.]
1. Void of *joy*; feeling no pleasure
I wish you all the *joy* that you can wish.

Come, love and health to all;
Then I'll sit down: give me some wine:
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IRE

With down-cast eyes the *joyless* victor sat;
Revolving in his alter'd soul
The various turns of chance below;
And now and then a sigh he stole,
And tears began to flow.

2. It has sometimes of before the object.
With two fair eyes his mistress burns his breast;
He looks and languishes, and leaves his rest:
Forlakes his food, and pining for the lass,
Is *joyless* of the grove, and spurns the growing grass.

3. Giving no pleasure.
A *joyless*, dismal, black, and forrowful issue:
Here is the babe, as loathsome as a toad.
Here love his golden shafts employs; here lights
His constant lamp, and waves his purple wings;
Reigns here, and revels: not in the bought smiles
Of harlots, loveless, *joyless*, unendear'd.

The pure in heart shall see God; and if any others could so
invade this their inclosure, as to take heaven by violence, it
surely would be a very *joyless* possession.
He forgets his sleep, and loaths his food,
That youth, and health, and war are *joyless* to him.

JO'YOUS. *adj.* [*joyeux*, French.]
1. Glad; gay; merry.

Most *joyous* man, on whom the shining sun
Did shew his face, myself I did esteem,
And that my falser friend did no less *joyous* deem.
Joyous the birds; fresh gales and gentle airs
Whisper'd it.

Then *joyous* birds frequent the lonely grove,
And beasts, by nature stung, renew their love.
Fast by her flow'ry bank the fons of Arcas,
Fav'rites of heav'n, with happy care protect
Their fleecy charge, and *joyous* drink her wave.

2. Giving *joy*.
They all as glad as birds of *joyous* prime,
Thence led her forth, about her dancing round.

3. It has of sometimes before the cause of *joy*.
Round our death-bed ev'ry friend should run,
And *joyous* of our conquest early won;
While the malicious world with envious tears
Should gudge our happy end, and wish it theirs.

IPÉACUANA. *n. f.* [An Indian plant.]
Ipéacuanha is a small irregularly contorted root, rough,
dense, and firm. One sort is of a dusky greyish colour on the
surface, and of a paler grey when broken, which is brought
from Peru: the other sort is a smaller root, resembling the
former; but it is of a deep dusky brown, or blackish colour on
the outside, and white when broken, brought from the Brasils.
The grey ought to be preferred in medicinal use, because the
brown, being stronger, is apt to operate more roughly.

Ipéacuanha was in the middle of the last century first brought
into Europe, and became celebrated for the cure of dysente-
ries, a virtue discovered in it by the Indians; but after a few
years it sunk into oblivion, being given in two large doses.

IRASCIBLE. *adj.* [*irascibilis*, low Latin; *irascible*, French.]
Partaking of the nature of anger.

The *irascible* passions follow the temper of the heart, and
the conspicuous distractions the crafts of the liver.

I know more than one instance of *irascible* passions subdued
by a vegetable diet.

We are here in the country surrounded with blessings and
pleasures, without any occasion of exercising our *irascible* fa-
culties.

IRE. *n. f.* [Fr. *ira*, Latin.] Anger; rage; passionate hatred.
She lik'd not his desire;
Fain would be free, but dreaded parents *ire*.

If I digg'd up thy forefathers graves,
And hung their rotten coffins up in chains,
It could not stake mine *ire*, nor ease my heart.

Or Neptune's *ire*, or Juno's, that so long
Perplex'd the Greek and Cytherea's son.

The sentence, from thy head remov'd, may light
On me, sole cause to thee of all this woe;

Me! me! only just object of his *ire*.
For this th' avenging pow'r employs his darts,
And empties all his quiver in our hearts;

Thus will putst, relentless in his *ire*,
'Till the fair slave be render'd to her fire.

IRIS. *adj.* [*iris* and full.] Angry; raging; furious.
The *irish* bastard Orleans, that drew blood
From thee, my boy, I soon encounter'd.

But only slaughter'd by the *irish* arm
Of unrelenting Clifford.

There learn'd this maid of arms the *irish* guise.
In midst of all the dome misfortune sat,
And gloomy discontent and fell debate,
And gladness laughing in his *irish* mood.

IRISFULLY. *adv.* [from *ire*.] With *ire*; in an angry manner.

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Revolving in his alter'd soul
The various turns of chance below;
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